

Achieved $1/f$ Noise

ABS, BICEP2/Keck Array, QUIET, ACTPol, SPTpol, PB

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Formula

- Model a NI by 1/f noise and estimate an “effective” NI from an actual error bar reported in a paper

$$N_\ell = N_0 \left[1 + \left(\frac{\ell}{\ell_{\text{knee}}} \right)^\alpha \right]$$

Note: N_1 @ knee = 2 x N_0

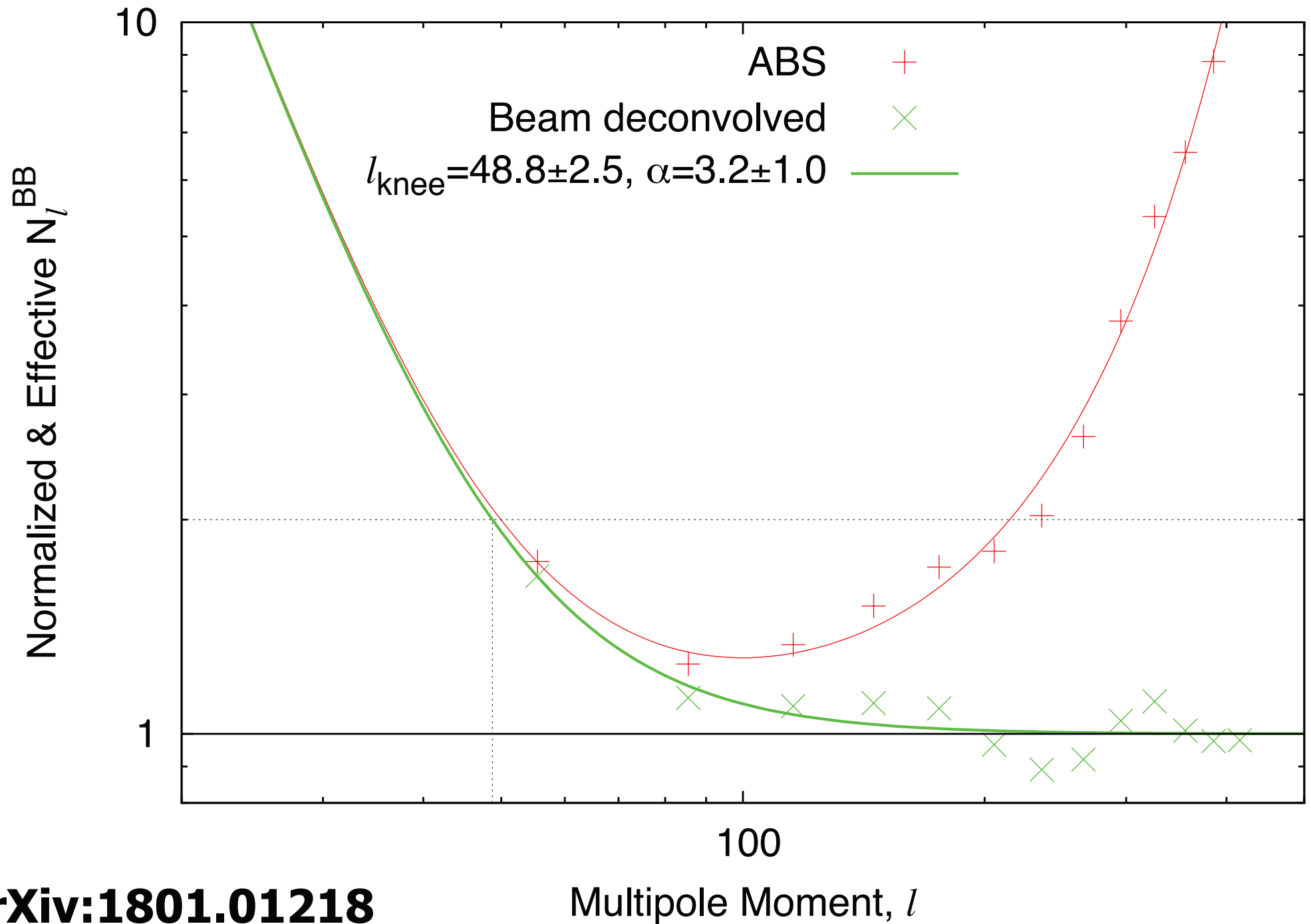


$$\hat{N}_\ell = \frac{\Delta D_\ell}{\frac{\ell(\ell+1)}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{2}{(2\ell+1)\Delta\ell f_{\text{sky}}}}}$$

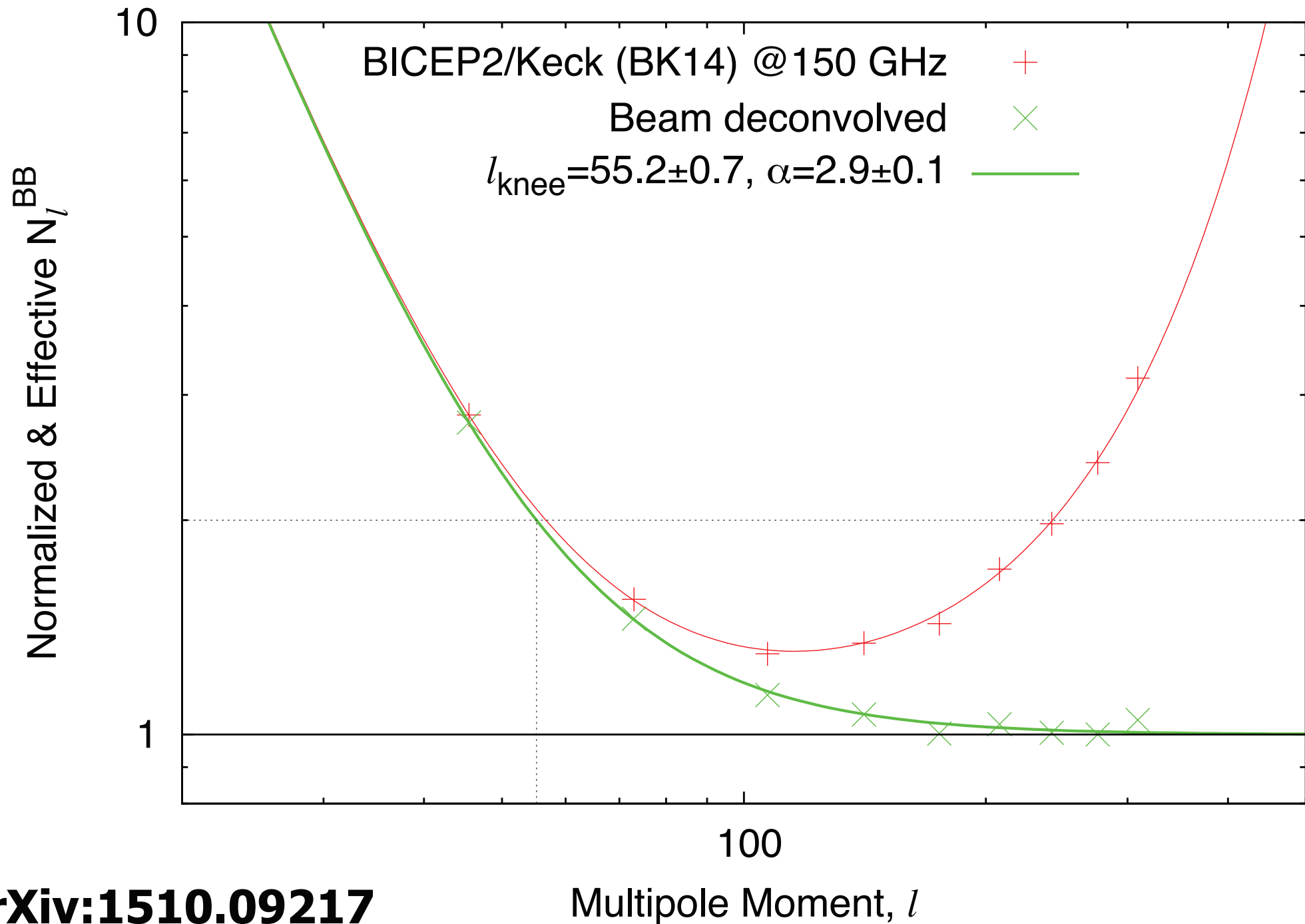
**error bar
from a paper**

and normalize by N_0

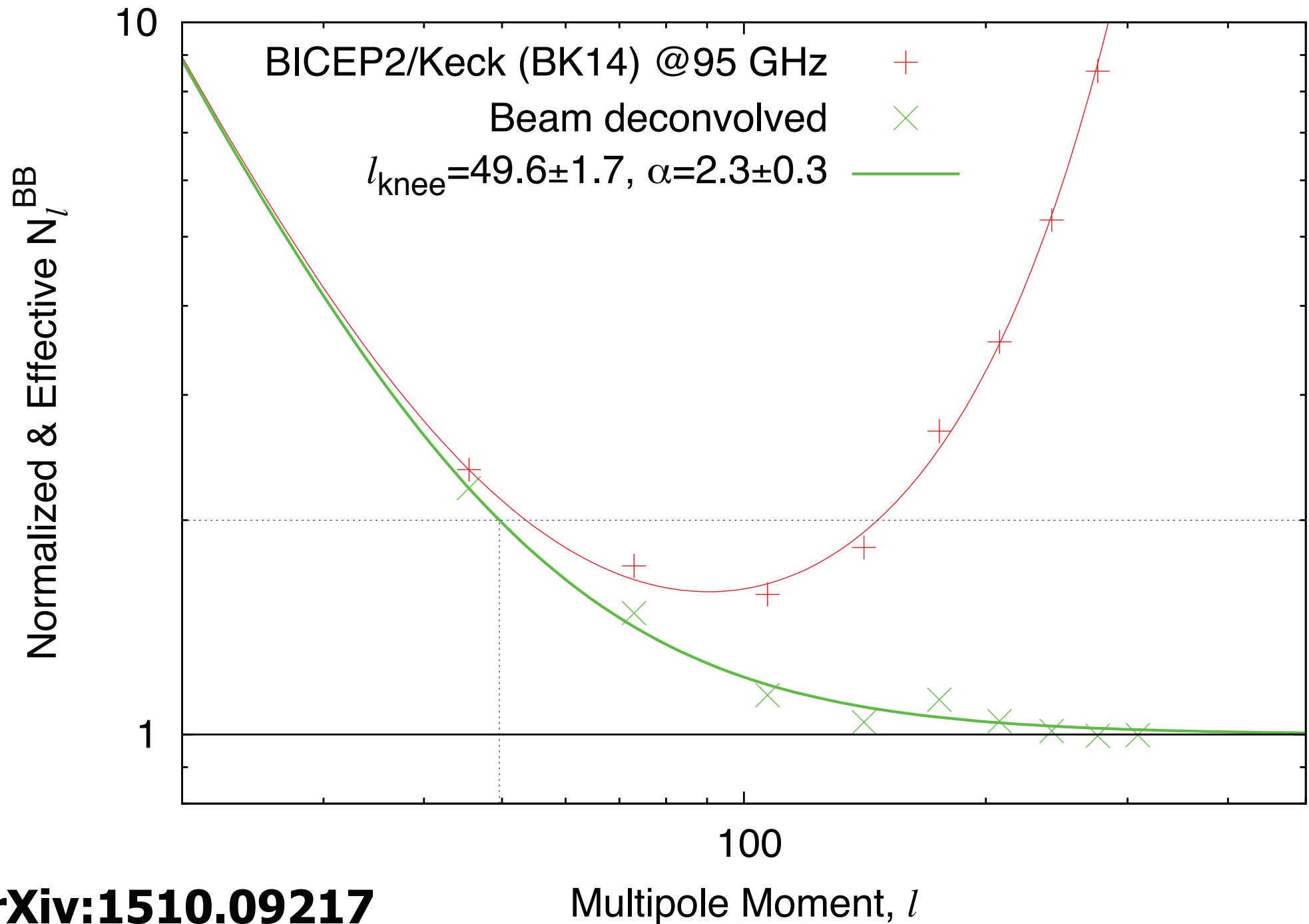
ABS 145 GHz



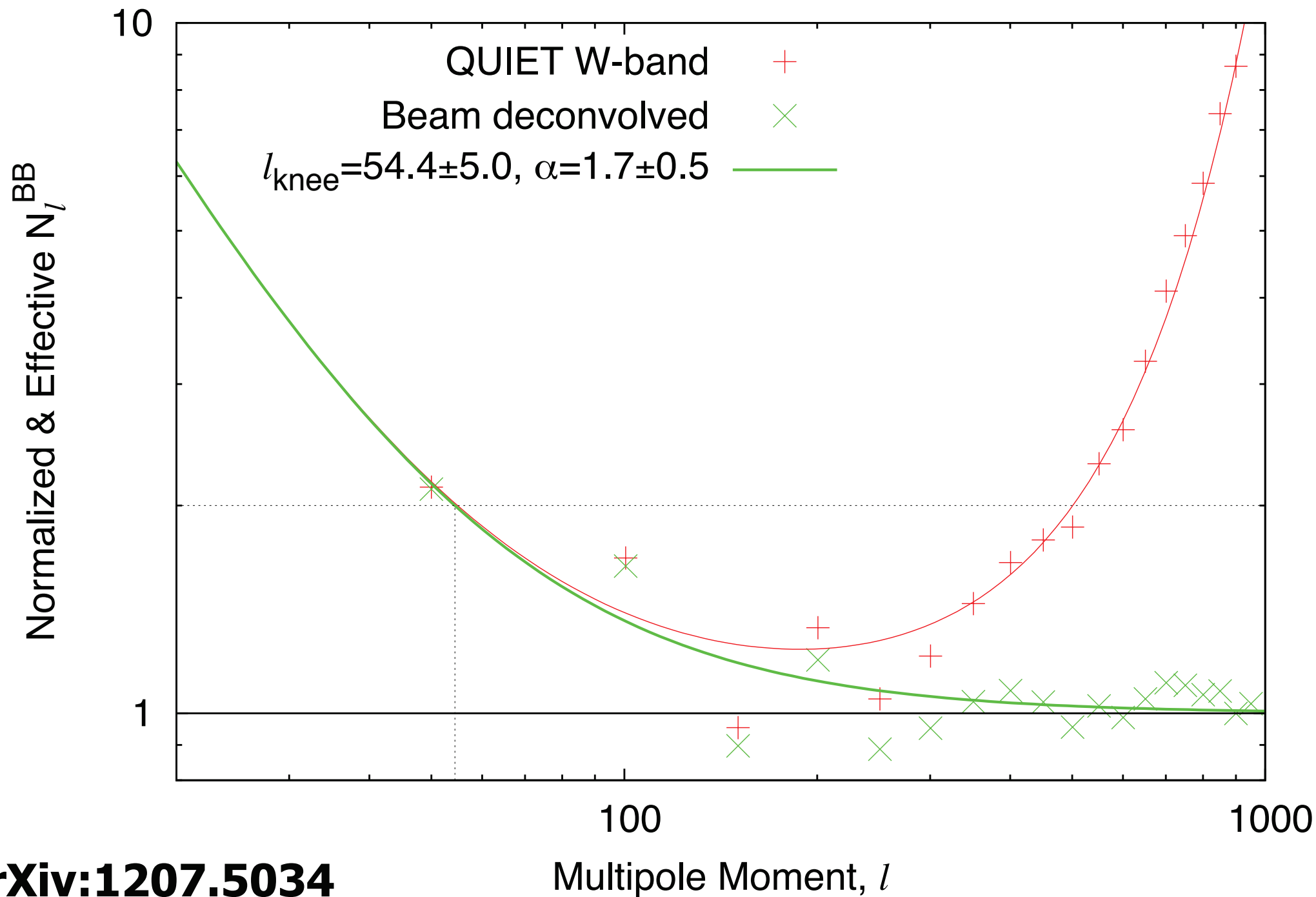
BICEP2/Keck Array (BK14) 150 GHz



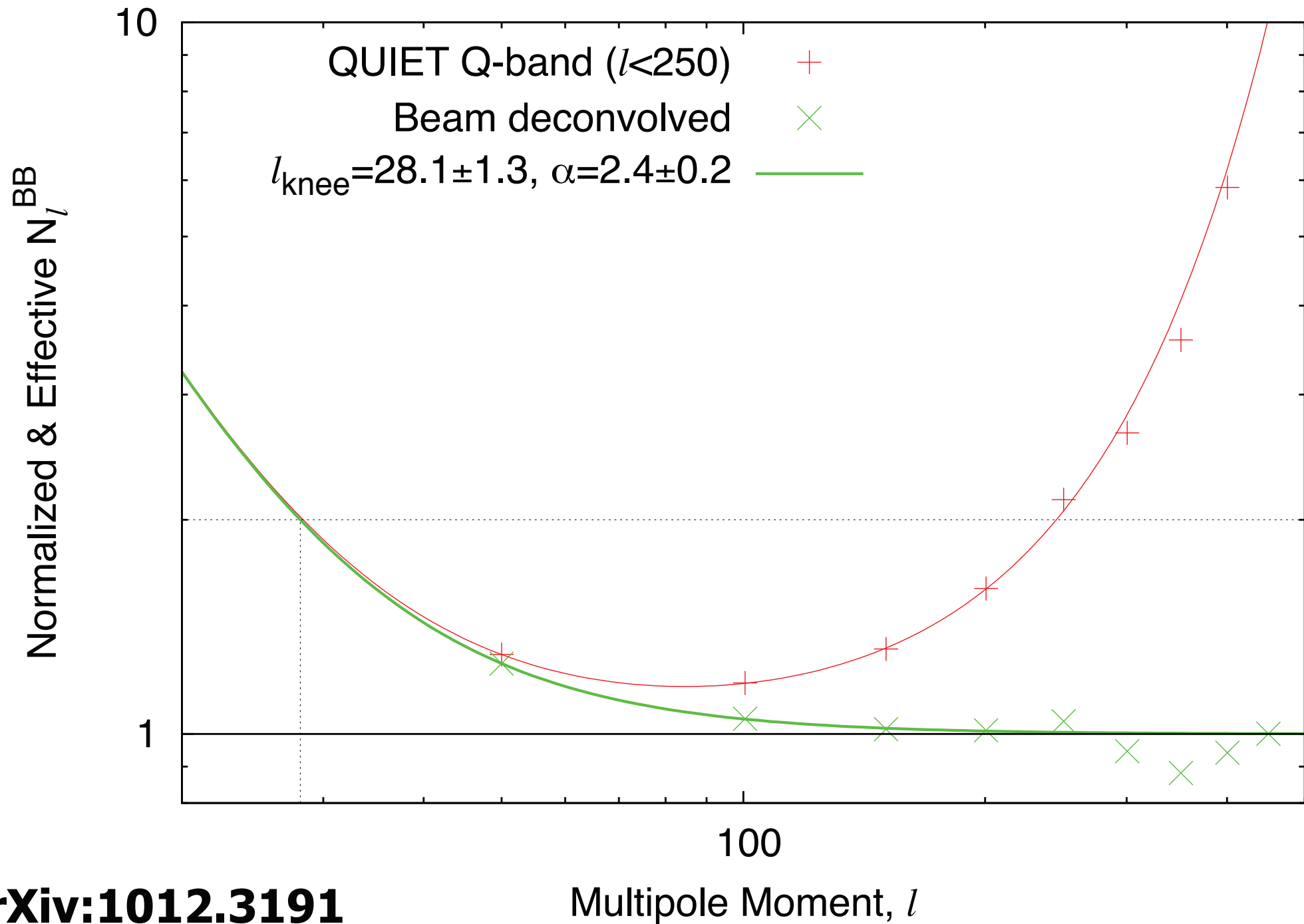
BICEP2/Keck Array (BK14) 95 GHz



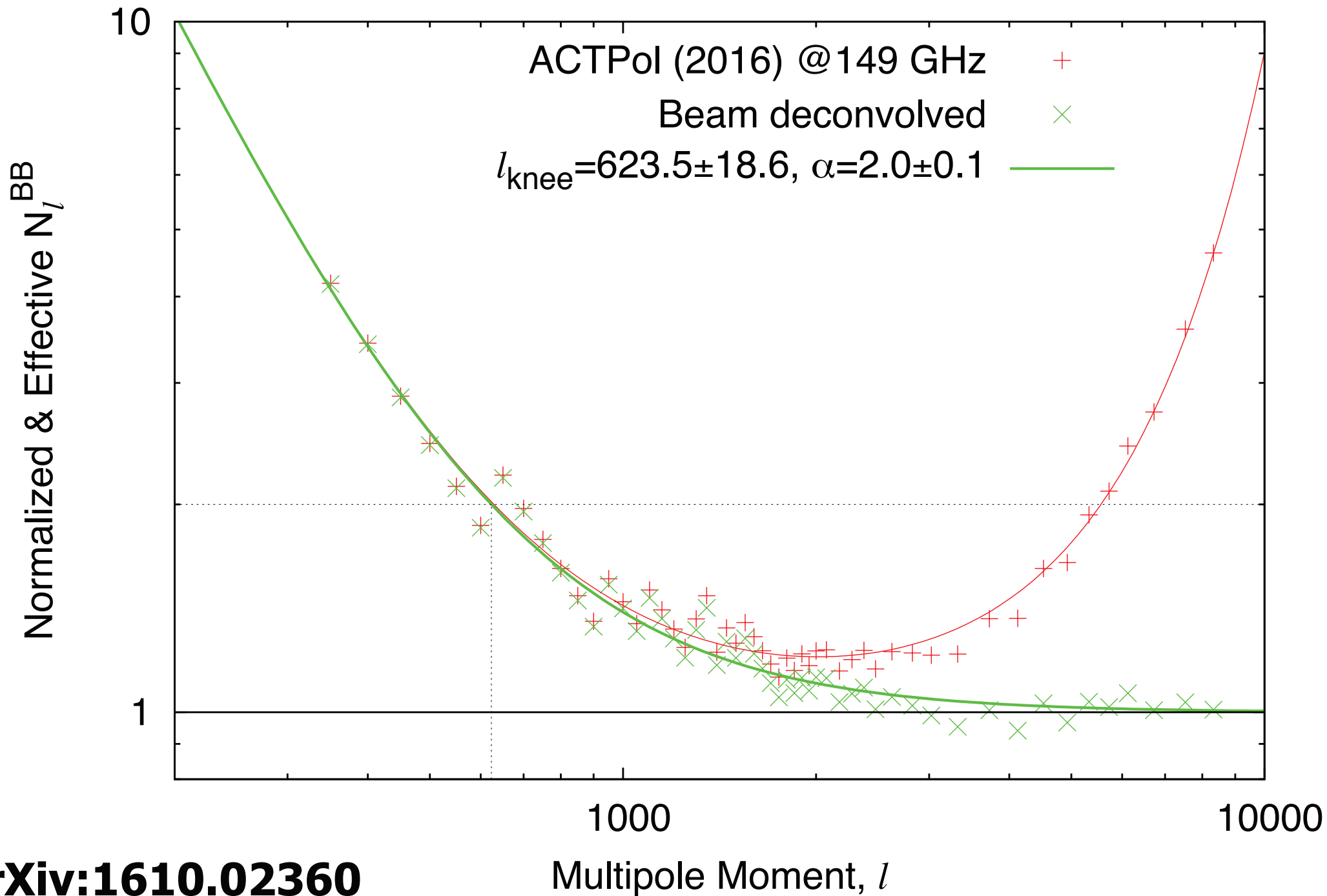
QUIET W-band (95 GHz)

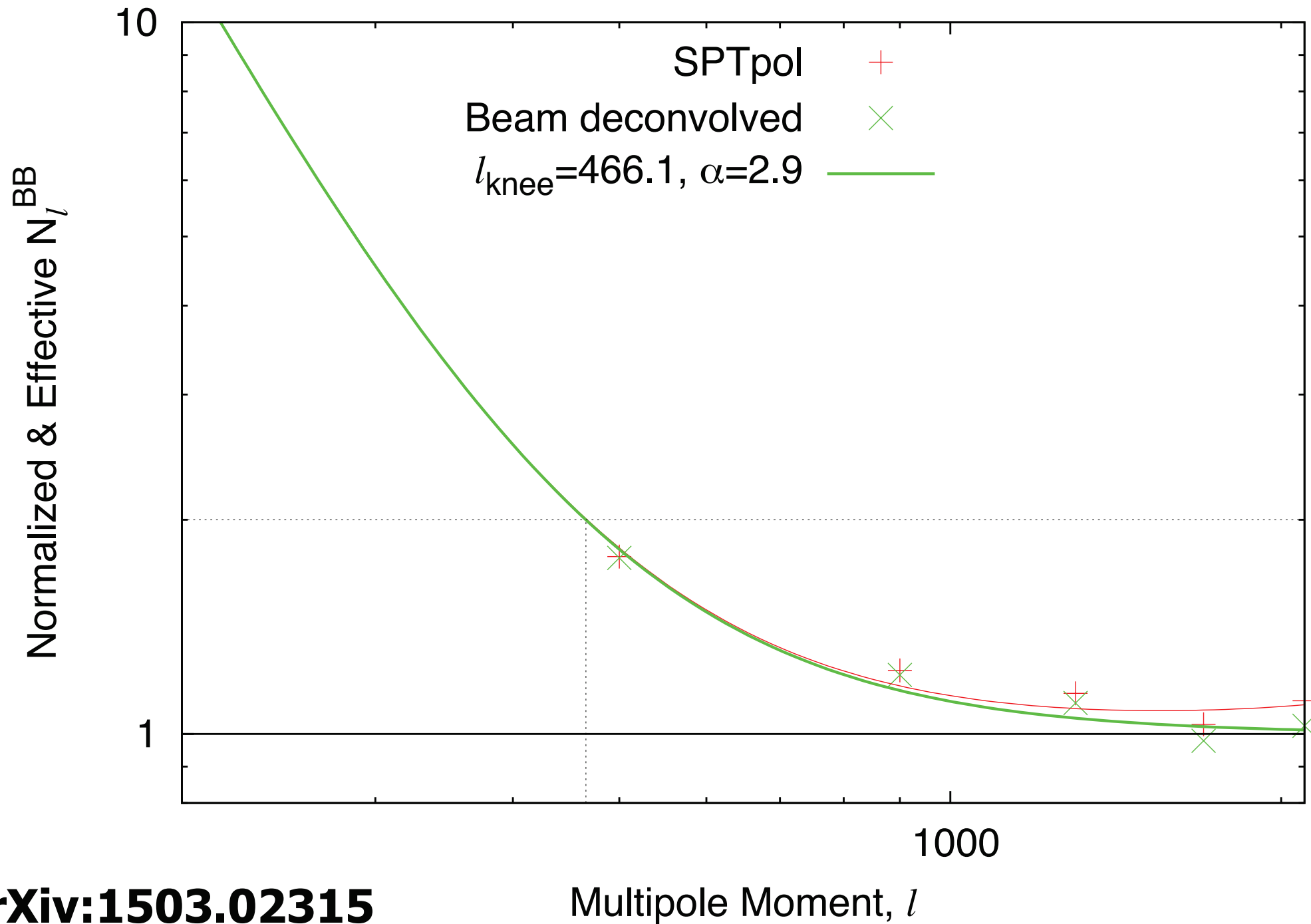


QUIET Q-band (43 GHz)

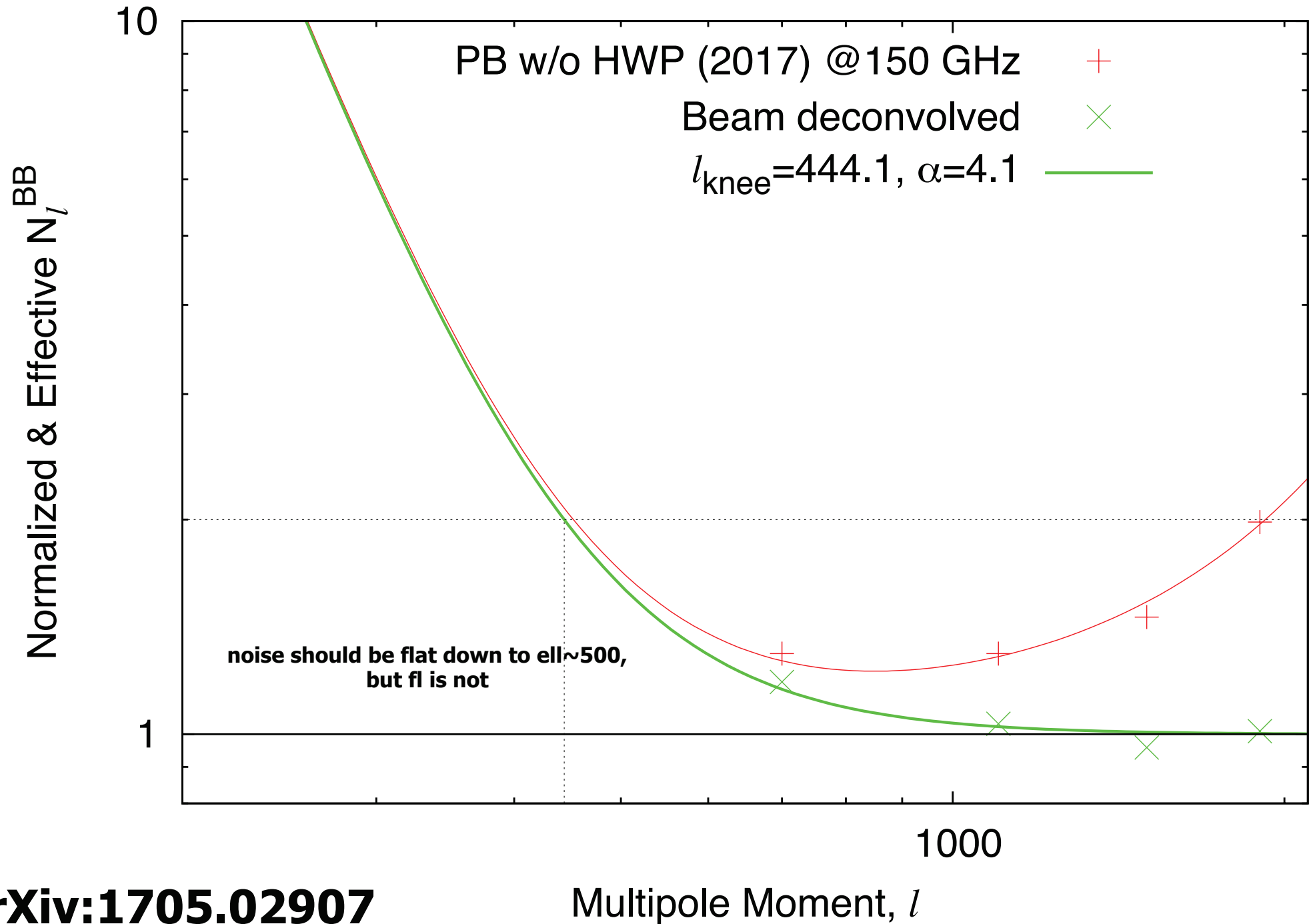


ACTPol 149 GHz (2016)

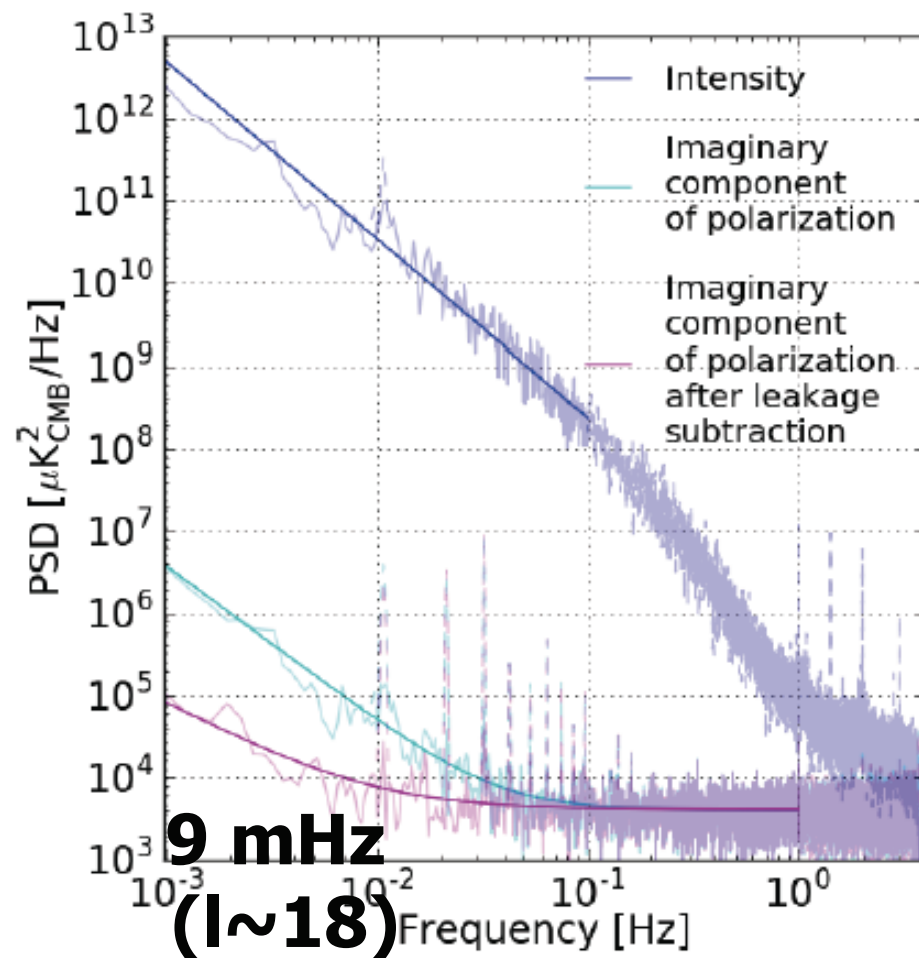
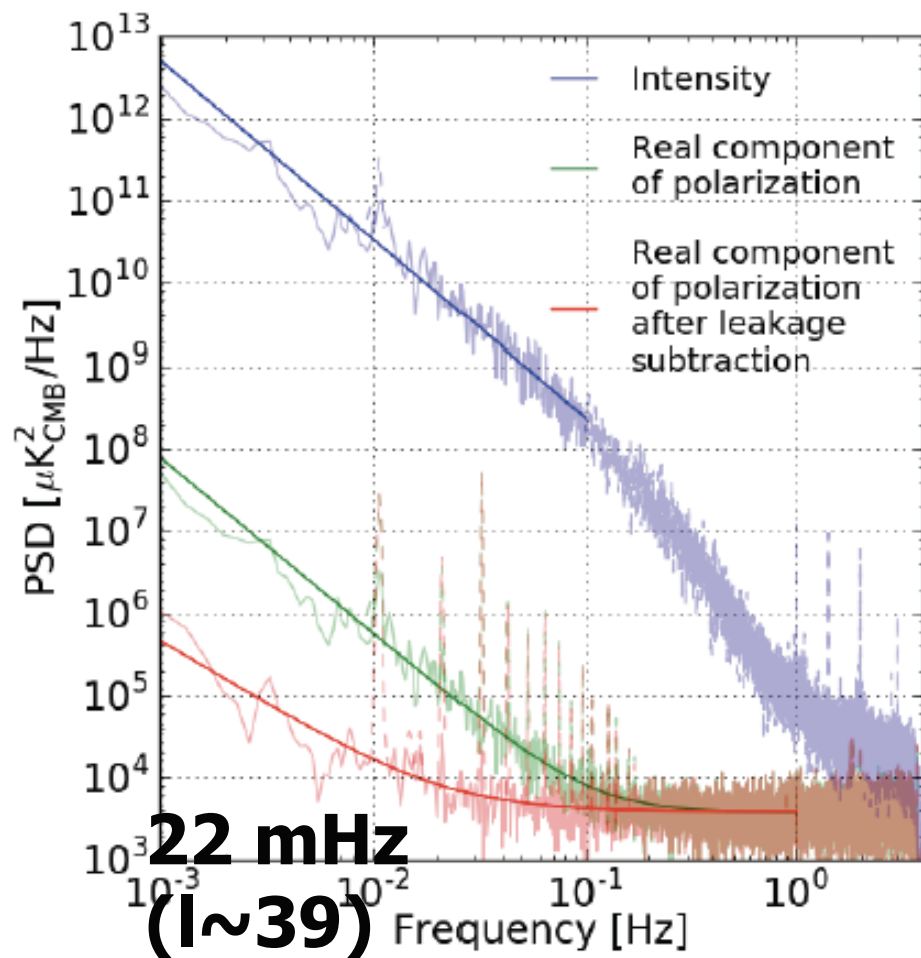




POLARBEAR Small Patch w/o HWP 150 GHz (2017)



POLARBEAR Large Patch w/ HWP



$$d'_{\bar{d}}(t) = \varepsilon[Q_{\text{in}}(t) + iU_{\text{in}}(t)] + A_{0|\langle I_{\text{in}} \rangle}^{(4)} + \lambda^{(4)}\delta I_{\text{in}}(t) + \mathcal{N}_{\bar{d}}^{(\text{Re})}(t) + i\mathcal{N}_{\bar{d}}^{(\text{Im})}(t),$$

with

$$\lambda^{(4)} \equiv \lambda_{\text{opt}}^{(4)} + 2g_1 A_{0|\langle I_{\text{in}} \rangle}^{(4)} + i\omega_{\text{mod}}\tau_1 A_{0|\langle I_{\text{in}} \rangle}^{(4)}.$$